

Table 1D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Demographic Indicators ⁽²⁾

Total Records	Number	%	Source of Data	Number	%
Complete Records	580,850	67.8	WIC	847,897	98.9
Prenatal Records	86,131	10.0	Maternal Health	0	0.0
Postpartum Records	190,263	22.2	Other	9,347	1.1
Total Records Accepted	857,244		Total	857,244	100.0
			<i>Excluded Unknown:</i> 0	0.0	

Race/Ethnic Distribution	Number	%	Age Distribution	Number	%	Education Distribution	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	419,384	50.5	< 15 Years	3,500	0.4	< High School	279,943	33.9
Black, Not Hispanic	201,473	24.3	15 - 17 Years	56,234	6.6	High School	367,609	44.6
Hispanic	171,326	20.6	18 - 19 Years	111,515	13.0	> High School	177,205	21.5
American Indian/Alaskan Native	11,163	1.3	20 - 29 Years	518,086	60.4	Total	824,757	100.0
Asian/Pacific Islander	20,681	2.5	30 - 39 Years	156,431	18.2			
All Other	5,815	0.7	>= 40 Years	11,421	1.3			
Total	829,842	100.0	Total	857,187	100.0			
<i>Excluded Unknown:</i> 27,402	3.2		<i>Excluded Unknown:</i> 57	0.0		<i>Excluded Unknown:</i> 32,487	3.8	

% Poverty Level	Number	%	Program Participation ⁽³⁾	Number	%	Migrant Status	Number	%
0 - 50	291,139	37.8	WIC	653,385	83.3	Yes	6,421	0.8
51 - 100	206,359	26.8	Food Stamps	590,830	22.6	No	835,488	99.2
101 - 130	99,740	13.0	Medicaid	585,841	62.4	Total	841,909	100.0
131 - 150	47,482	6.2	TANF	562,143	8.7			
151 - 185	59,627	7.7	<i>Excluded Unknown:</i>					
186 - 200	8,669	1.1	WIC:	13,596	2.0			
> 200	56,539	7.3	Food Stamps:	76,151	11.4			
Adjunctive Eligibility	0	0.0	Medicaid:	81,140	12.2			
Total	769,555	100.0	TANF:	104,838	15.7			
<i>Excluded Unknown:</i> 87,689	10.2					<i>Excluded Unknown:</i> 15,335	1.8	

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Prenatal program participation.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 2D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Summary of Health Indicators

Summary of Health Indicators (2)		
	National Prevalence	
	Number	%
Prepregnancy BMI (3)		
Underweight	791,556	11.3
Normal Weight	791,556	44.5
Overweight	791,556	14.7
Obese	791,556	29.4
Maternal Weight Gain (4)		
Less Than Ideal	667,778	25.8
Ideal	667,778	30.8
Greater Than Ideal	667,778	43.4
Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)		
1st Trimester	244,370	6.7
2nd Trimester	225,901	10.5
3rd Trimester	114,910	31.2
Postpartum	279,621	30.1
Parity (6)		
0	781,599	47.6
1	781,599	24.9
2	781,599	14.6
≥ 3	781,599	12.8
Interpregnancy Interval		
< 6 Months	436,141	13.0
6 - <18 Months	436,141	27.1
≥18 Months	436,141	59.9

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI < 19.8), normal weight (BMI 19.9 to 26.0), overweight (BMI >26.0 to 29.0), obese (BMI >29.0).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

(6) Number of times a woman has given birth to an infant 20 or more weeks gestation.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 2D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Summary of Health Indicators

Summary of Health Indicators (2)		
	National Prevalence	
	Number	%
Medical Care		
1st Trimester	498,811	77.6
No Care	498,811	8.2
WIC Enrollment		
1st Trimester	722,757	32.0
2nd Trimester	722,757	33.4
3rd Trimester	722,757	17.7
Postpartum (3)	722,757	17.0
Smoking		
3 Months Prior to Pregnancy	677,683	30.0
During Pregnancy	603,006	18.6
Last 3 Months of Pregnancy	553,373	19.2
Postpartum	548,500	20.1
Smoking Changes (4)		
Quit Smoking by First Prenatal Visit	179,389	40.4
Quit Smoking by First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes	140,038	33.0
Smoking in Household		
During Pregnancy	362,509	28.5
Postpartum	443,894	26.1
Drinking		
3 Months Prior to Pregnancy	282,356	9.7
Last 3 Months of Pregnancy	563,730	0.5

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Women who initially enrolled in WIC during the postpartum period.

(4) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 2D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Summary of Health Indicators

Summary of Health Indicators (2)		
	National Prevalence	
	Number	%
Birthweight (3)		
Very Low	707,018	1.1
Low	707,018	7.2
Normal	707,018	84.7
High	707,018	7.0
Preterm (4)	636,104	12.4
Full term Low Birth Weight (5)	583,078	3.8
Multiple Births	758,612	1.5
Breastfeeding		
Ever Breastfed	704,334	59.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Very low birth weight (<1500 g), low birth weight (1500 - <2500 g), normal birth weight (2500 - <4000 g), high birth weight (>4000 g).

(4) <37 weeks gestation.

(5) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

Table 3D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution by Contributor

Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution ⁽²⁾							
Contributor	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	All Other/Unknown %
AZ I/Tribal Council	3,368	3.5	0.4	17.8	77.7	0.3	0.2
Cheyenne River-SD	191	2.1	0.0	2.6	52.4	0.0	42.9
Chickasaw Nation-OK	916	56.3	3.1	5.5	34.4	0.5	0.2
Connecticut	10,624	33.0	21.9	42.0	0.4	2.1	0.4
Florida	120,409	31.1	27.2	35.1	0.2	1.1	5.3
Georgia	60,464	47.6	41.8	7.4	0.2	0.5	2.5
Hawaii	7,469	13.0	2.2	15.3	0.1	45.8	23.6
Idaho	11,020	70.6	0.9	24.7	2.4	1.2	0.3
Illinois	82,193	33.7	24.3	18.9	0.1	1.4	21.6
Indiana	46,434	64.5	18.8	15.2	0.2	1.1	0.2
Iowa	17,905	75.9	7.3	14.3	0.7	1.8	0.0
Kansas	20,969	60.6	11.4	24.7	1.1	1.8	0.4
Massachusetts	33,266	46.6	18.2	29.1	0.2	5.9	0.0
Michigan	65,212	55.4	27.3	11.3	0.5	1.7	3.8
Minnesota	36,093	56.2	15.8	15.3	3.4	7.5	1.7
Missouri	46,507	68.3	21.6	7.9	0.8	1.1	0.2
Montana	5,307	80.9	0.5	1.3	4.7	2.9	9.7
Nebraska	11,773	57.6	10.0	28.1	1.8	2.1	0.4
New Hampshire	4,867	90.8	3.7	1.0	0.1	1.1	3.2
New Jersey	43,602	19.0	26.6	50.0	0.6	3.3	0.5

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Nation
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Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution ⁽²⁾							
Contributor	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	All Other/Unknown %
North Carolina	59,370	41.4	33.7	21.0	2.1	1.6	0.1
North Dakota	3,335	71.0	3.0	4.2	20.6	1.2	0.0
Ohio	69,203	65.1	26.6	6.3	0.5	1.4	0.1
Rosebud Sioux-SD	327	3.1	0.0	1.5	88.1	0.0	7.3
Standing Rock-ND	243	2.9	0.0	0.0	95.5	0.0	1.6
Utah	19,935	63.0	1.2	29.9	1.6	2.9	1.5
Vermont	3,449	88.5	1.8	0.8	0.1	1.2	7.6
Virginia	28,963	41.0	36.7	19.1	0.3	2.7	0.1
West Virginia	14,180	91.9	4.7	1.7	0.2	0.4	1.2
Wichita Caddo-OK	556	34.9	5.6	5.6	53.1	0.7	0.2
Wisconsin	29,094	55.5	19.4	17.3	2.2	4.4	1.3
Nation	857,244	48.9	23.5	20.0	1.3	2.4	3.9

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

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Table 4D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Comparison of Age Distribution by Contributor

Comparison of Age Distribution ⁽²⁾

Contributor	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
AZ I/Tribal Council	3,368	1.0	10.7	12.6	54.8	19.5	1.3	0.2
Cheyenne River-SD	191	0.0	12.0	14.7	59.7	12.6	1.0	0.0
Chickasaw Nation-OK	916	0.5	6.8	12.0	65.7	14.1	0.9	0.0
Connecticut	10,624	0.3	6.5	11.4	57.5	22.3	1.9	0.0
Florida	120,409	0.4	6.3	12.2	58.0	21.3	1.7	0.0
Georgia	60,464	0.4	6.8	13.3	60.6	17.6	1.3	0.0
Hawaii	7,469	0.1	5.1	11.2	60.7	21.4	1.5	0.0
Idaho	11,020	0.3	5.6	13.2	65.1	14.7	1.1	0.0
Illinois	82,193	0.5	7.6	12.9	58.0	19.7	1.4	0.0
Indiana	46,434	0.3	6.5	15.1	62.4	14.7	0.9	0.0
Iowa	17,905	0.3	6.5	13.5	63.2	15.5	1.0	0.0
Kansas	20,969	0.3	6.5	14.2	62.0	16.0	0.9	0.0
Massachusetts	33,266	0.3	5.7	10.4	56.3	25.1	2.3	0.0
Michigan	65,212	0.4	6.8	12.9	60.7	17.9	1.3	0.0
Minnesota	36,093	0.2	4.5	10.4	62.4	20.8	1.8	0.0
Missouri	46,507	0.4	7.4	14.7	62.2	14.2	1.0	0.0
Montana	5,307	0.3	5.7	12.9	63.2	16.6	1.4	0.0
Nebraska	11,773	0.3	6.2	12.0	62.6	17.8	1.1	0.0
New Hampshire	4,867	0.2	5.3	13.8	61.4	17.7	1.6	0.0

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(2) Excludes data with errors.

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Contributor	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
New Jersey	43,602	0.3	5.5	10.1	57.8	24.5	1.9	0.0
North Carolina	59,370	0.6	7.8	14.0	60.5	16.2	0.9	0.0
North Dakota	3,335	0.3	5.0	12.6	66.6	14.2	1.0	0.3
Ohio	69,203	0.5	7.1	15.4	61.4	14.5	1.0	0.0
Rosebud Sioux-SD	327	0.3	11.6	16.5	56.6	14.4	0.6	0.0
Standing Rock-ND	243	0.4	13.6	13.6	57.6	12.8	2.1	0.0
Utah	19,935	0.3	4.9	10.6	65.9	17.3	1.0	0.0
Vermont	3,449	0.3	4.5	11.3	63.0	19.4	1.5	0.0
Virginia	28,963	0.4	6.1	13.5	61.5	17.1	1.3	0.0
West Virginia	14,180	0.3	6.4	13.9	64.0	14.4	1.0	0.0
Wichita Caddo-OK	556	0.9	8.3	11.3	65.3	13.7	0.5	0.0
Wisconsin	29,094	0.4	6.6	14.0	62.2	15.7	1.2	0.0
Nation	857,244	0.4	6.6	13.0	60.4	18.2	1.3	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

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Table 5D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators ^(2, 3)											
Contributor	Prepregnancy BMI (4)			Weight Gain (5)				Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (6)			
	Under- weight		Over- weight	< Ideal		> Ideal		3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	
AZ I/Tribal Council	3,198	5.9 (2)	59.9 (31)	1,910	33.1 (27)	42.0 (8)	617	25.6 (7)	1,742	23.0 (7)	
Cheyenne River-SD	163	7.4 (3)	57.1 (30)	15	* *	* *	29	* *	123	45.5 (27)	
Chickasaw Nation-OK	844	10.8 (13)	50.9 (28)	780	22.1 (10)	44.7 (18)	100	42.0 (26)	162	31.5 (21)	
Connecticut	10,536	9.5 (4)	44.2 (9)	10,066	69.7 (30)	12.9 (1)	1,956	23.2 (6)	7,271	58.1 (30)	
Florida	117,291	11.9 (22)	41.1 (4)	90,227	25.5 (19)	44.5 (17)	16,049	34.7 (23)	49,463	34.8 (25)	
Georgia	51,942	10.4 (10)	45.8 (20)	51,513	27.1 (21)	43.2 (13)	3,187	42.0 (26)	9,022	30.1 (18)	
Hawaii	7,285	12.5 (28)	38.6 (1)	6,593	19.8 (3)	50.7 (29)	1,412	20.6 (4)	3,447	34.7 (24)	
Idaho	10,850	10.9 (17)	41.7 (5)	9,443	20.1 (4)	43.4 (16)	1,660	18.3 (2)	5,934	16.5 (2)	
Illinois	81,371	9.5 (4)	46.0 (23)	72,789	27.9 (23)	42.7 (12)	10,923	29.1 (13)	31,181	34.2 (23)	
Indiana	33,977	12.4 (25)	45.5 (16)	28,237	20.3 (5)	49.6 (28)	6,910	35.4 (24)	11,975	27.0 (14)	
Iowa	16,547	11.7 (21)	45.7 (18)	12,707	21.2 (8)	45.1 (19)	2,647	30.3 (16)	5,984	25.3 (12)	
Kansas	18,565	10.8 (13)	45.6 (17)	15,272	20.9 (7)	45.8 (23)	3,009	27.9 (11)	2,535	24.7 (10)	
Massachusetts	32,807	11.5 (20)	40.0 (3)	29,728	23.9 (14)	45.7 (21)	3,697	33.8 (21)	4,491	30.2 (19)	
Michigan	59,934	11.1 (19)	45.8 (20)	50,729	29.2 (25)	43.3 (15)	10,283	31.2 (18)	13,786	35.0 (26)	

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(5) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(6) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

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Table 5D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators ^(2, 3)											
Contributor	Prepregnancy BMI (4)			Weight Gain (5)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (6)				
	Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum		
	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	
Minnesota	33,974	9.8 (6)	45.0 (14)	30,821	27.5 (22)	39.9 (5)	2,941	29.5 (14)	11,994	22.1 (6)	
Missouri	46,032	12.4 (25)	44.5 (11)	41,036	20.3 (5)	46.1 (24)	5,464	36.9 (25)	9,162	28.0 (15)	
Montana	4,160	10.8 (13)	42.7 (8)	4,068	22.1 (10)	48.0 (26)	770	19.4 (3)	3,421	19.6 (3)	
Nebraska	11,547	10.1 (8)	44.5 (11)	10,634	24.9 (17)	41.3 (7)	1,599	27.0 (10)	5,653	29.2 (17)	
New Hampshire	4,104	13.4 (30)	41.8 (6)	3,264	18.4 (2)	51.7 (30)	790	28.0 (12)	2,239	21.8 (5)	
New Jersey	43,505	10.0 (7)	42.1 (7)	35,904	24.2 (15)	38.9 (3)	6,689	34.0 (22)	10,566	49.0 (29)	
North Carolina	43,022	12.8 (29)	46.6 (25)	30,965	26.2 (20)	40.4 (6)	7,370	31.9 (20)	22,545	28.7 (16)	
North Dakota	3,193	11.9 (22)	45.7 (18)	2,203	15.0 (1)	48.5 (27)	443	22.3 (5)	1,896	30.4 (20)	
Ohio	68,312	12.4 (25)	45.2 (15)	61,607	25.2 (18)	46.6 (25)	11,717	31.2 (18)	23,722	24.6 (9)	
Rosebud Sioux-SD	316	10.4 (10)	45.9 (22)	152	34.9 (29)	42.1 (9)	42	* *	138	47.1 (28)	
Standing Rock-ND	240	5.0 (1)	54.6 (29)	136	31.6 (26)	42.6 (11)	29	* *	96	* *	
Utah	19,775	12.1 (24)	39.3 (2)	17,231	24.6 (16)	42.5 (10)	3,012	13.8 (1)	6,356	9.5 (1)	
Vermont	2,702	10.4 (10)	47.3 (26)	2,506	22.1 (10)	45.7 (21)	432	26.2 (9)	1,949	23.2 (8)	
Virginia	25,799	11.0 (18)	46.0 (23)	11,852	21.5 (9)	45.5 (20)	4,576	29.9 (15)	8,298	26.6 (13)	

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(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(5) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(6) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 5D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators ^(2, 3)										
Contributor	Prepregnancy BMI (4)			Weight Gain (5)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (6)			
	Under- weight		Over- weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
West Virginia	13,696	14.8 (31)	44.8 (13)	13,051	23.5 (13)	43.2 (13)	1,949	25.9 (8)	9,903	20.8 (4)
Wichita Caddo-OK	554	10.1 (8)	47.8 (27)	490	33.1 (27)	36.5 (2)	85	* *	271	31.7 (22)
Wisconsin	25,315	10.8 (13)	44.2 (9)	21,849	28.0 (24)	39.8 (4)	4,523	30.6 (17)	14,296	25.1 (11)
Nation	791,556	11.3	44.2	667,778	25.8	43.4	114,910	31.2	279,621	30.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(5) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(6) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 6D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators ^(2, 3)						
Contributor	Medical Care				WIC Enrollment	
	1st Trimester		No Care		1st Trimester	
	Number	% (Rank)	%	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
AZ I/Tribal Council	0	* *	* *		3,350	25.1 (29)
Cheyenne River-SD	0	* *	* *		173	36.4 (8)
Chickasaw Nation-OK	0	* *	* *		915	40.3 (4)
Connecticut	10,135	86.7 (5)	2.8 (10)		10,264	21.9 (30)
Florida	0	* *	* *		116,224	25.6 (28)
Georgia	52,817	82.9 (8)	2.2 (8)		52,422	30.4 (21)
Hawaii	5,918	87.1 (4)	1.0 (4)		6,103	29.2 (23)
Idaho	0	* *	* *		11,007	35.7 (10)
Illinois	76,917	70.0 (19)	19.6 (19)		0	* *
Indiana	0	* *	* *		34,160	44.6 (2)
Iowa	14,170	81.4 (9)	11.0 (16)		17,420	35.4 (11)
Kansas	18,595	81.3 (10)	1.3 (5)		15,939	39.0 (6)
Massachusetts	30,265	73.6 (17)	9.7 (14)		33,125	34.7 (13)
Michigan	57,333	74.8 (15)	10.3 (15)		62,630	32.6 (18)
Minnesota	0	* *	* *		35,357	30.0 (22)
Missouri	41,995	74.3 (16)	15.3 (18)		45,478	42.0 (3)

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 6D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators ^(2, 3)					
Contributor	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
	Number	% (Rank)	%	Number	% (Rank)
Montana	5,214	81.3 (10)	6.6 (13)	5,235	33.0 (16)
Nebraska	10,700	88.5 (2)	1.7 (6)	11,453	26.5 (27)
New Hampshire	3,698	92.2 (1)	0.7 (2)	3,677	37.5 (7)
New Jersey	0	* *	* *	34,352	27.1 (26)
North Carolina	50,918	76.6 (13)	0.8 (3)	58,639	27.5 (25)
North Dakota	2,812	87.9 (3)	1.7 (6)	3,053	40.0 (5)
Ohio	63,044	83.3 (7)	3.8 (11)	68,828	33.2 (15)
Rosebud Sioux-SD	0	* *	* *	301	34.6 (14)
Standing Rock-ND	0	* *	* *	218	35.8 (9)
Utah	0	* *	* *	19,928	35.1 (12)
Vermont	3,119	79.2 (12)	0.4 (1)	3,304	32.3 (19)
Virginia	17,801	71.8 (18)	2.5 (9)	28,959	27.9 (24)
West Virginia	10,614	85.9 (6)	5.6 (12)	11,714	48.6 (1)
Wichita Caddo-OK	0	* *	* *	553	30.6 (20)
Wisconsin	22,746	74.9 (14)	12.5 (17)	27,976	32.8 (17)
Nation	498,811	77.6	8.2	722,757	32.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 7D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Comparison of Smoking Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Smoking Indicators (2, 3)										
Contributor	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (4)		Smoking in Household			
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
AZ I/Tribal Council	2,351	9.9 (1)	1,832	2.1 (1)	113	71.7 (1)	2,455	9.6 (1)	2,308	6.1 (1)
Cheyenne River-SD	191	50.3 (27)	166	7.8 (4)	81	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Chickasaw Nation-OK	679	39.3 (19)	785	24.1 (19)	218	25.7 (24)	685	40.0 (18)	792	29.5 (13)
Connecticut	10,605	27.3 (9)	10,142	3.7 (2)	2,358	53.7 (2)	9,093	16.9 (4)	10,142	9.6 (3)
Florida	92,772	16.4 (3)	8,450	24.6 (21)	2,449	27.2 (21)	0	* *	0	* *
Georgia	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Hawaii	7,373	14.1 (2)	6,656	60.8 (29)	895	38.5 (8)	0	* *	0	* *
Idaho	8,823	26.9 (8)	9,490	14.1 (11)	1,908	29.2 (19)	9,145	19.9 (5)	9,616	12.9 (5)
Illinois	82,055	19.6 (5)	73,560	12.7 (7)	11,746	27.8 (20)	50,644	20.9 (7)	77,113	15.8 (7)
Indiana	46,433	30.5 (10)	40,822	23.0 (18)	11,597	33.5 (14)	26,989	38.4 (15)	39,243	31.6 (15)
Iowa	17,506	42.1 (22)	14,294	27.1 (25)	4,827	29.4 (17)	14,443	41.9 (20)	14,289	36.5 (18)
Kansas	20,340	35.2 (15)	18,261	19.0 (16)	4,680	36.0 (11)	15,704	31.0 (11)	18,482	20.9 (8)
Massachusetts	33,139	23.9 (6)	30,482	12.7 (7)	5,717	34.7 (13)	27,519	20.0 (6)	30,334	15.3 (6)
Michigan	57,338	38.1 (17)	50,206	21.6 (17)	14,035	31.1 (15)	0	* *	0	* *
Minnesota	36,093	31.0 (11)	32,906	12.7 (7)	8,046	36.7 (10)	0	* *	0	* *

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

(4) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 7D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Comparison of Smoking Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Smoking Indicators (2, 3)										
Contributor	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (4)		Smoking in Household			
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
Missouri	46,453	38.3 (18)	42,244	25.0 (22)	12,708	25.9 (23)	36,790	37.8 (13)	42,154	29.4 (11)
Montana	5,296	40.3 (21)	5,221	7.8 (4)	1,663	41.8 (6)	3,483	29.6 (9)	4,909	25.8 (10)
Nebraska	11,637	33.2 (14)	6,183	16.1 (14)	1,131	42.3 (5)	941	35.0 (12)	10,758	31.4 (14)
New Hampshire	3,099	49.1 (26)	3,020	30.1 (26)	986	25.7 (24)	5	* *	272	36.8 (19)
New Jersey	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	35,108	13.0 (3)	36,143	12.6 (4)
North Carolina	45,491	25.6 (7)	51,184	17.2 (15)	9,363	29.4 (17)	0	* *	0	* *
North Dakota	3,014	48.8 (25)	2,578	26.9 (24)	985	37.6 (9)	2,587	30.7 (10)	2,459	23.4 (9)
Ohio	68,995	44.0 (23)	63,293	24.4 (20)	23,746	34.9 (12)	57,746	38.1 (14)	60,984	35.2 (17)
Rosebud Sioux-SD	327	31.2 (12)	256	10.2 (6)	82	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Standing Rock-ND	225	58.7 (29)	156	14.7 (12)	78	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Utah	19,900	16.6 (4)	17,566	7.0 (3)	2,173	47.1 (4)	16,099	11.3 (2)	17,520	8.6 (2)
Vermont	2,622	44.7 (24)	3,098	30.8 (27)	1,025	18.1 (26)	0	* *	0	* *
Virginia	22,315	32.1 (13)	26,273	13.0 (10)	6,236	47.4 (3)	22,315	25.3 (8)	26,230	57.2 (21)
West Virginia	13,771	52.1 (28)	11,511	34.0 (28)	4,786	27.0 (22)	11,723	38.9 (16)	13,068	44.0 (20)
Wichita Caddo-OK	425	36.5 (16)	490	14.9 (13)	120	40.8 (7)	427	40.0 (18)	493	29.4 (11)

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

(4) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 7D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Comparison of Smoking Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Smoking Indicators (2, 3)										
Contributor	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (4)	Smoking in Household				
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
Wisconsin	18,415	39.8 (20)	22,248	26.4 (23)	6,286	30.0 (16)	18,608	39.8 (17)	26,585	33.6 (16)
Nation	677,683	30.0	553,373	19.2	140,038	33.0	362,509	28.5	443,894	26.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

(4) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 8D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Comparison of Infant Health Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Infant Health Indicators ^(2, 3)									
Contributor	Birthweight			Preterm (6)		Full Term LBW (7)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (4)	High (5)		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)						
AZ I/Tribal Council	2,801	6.2 (4)	9.7 (26)	2,816	10.2 (7)	2,507	3.4 (17)	1,716	69.1 (8)
Cheyenne River-SD	159	6.3 (6)	10.1 (27)	0	* *	139	5.8 (27)	161	53.4 (25)
Chickasaw Nation-OK	850	6.2 (4)	5.5 (1)	849	10.8 (11)	754	2.7 (6)	837	66.9 (12)
Connecticut	10,126	7.7 (14)	7.6 (16)	9,763	8.9 (4)	8,888	3.5 (20)	10,137	61.9 (16)
Florida	104,418	8.5 (23)	6.3 (6)	100,388	13.1 (23)	87,150	3.4 (17)	104,559	69.5 (7)
Georgia	45,298	8.8 (26)	5.8 (2)	42,610	13.5 (25)	32,202	3.7 (22)	51,213	54.0 (24)
Hawaii	3,018	7.7 (14)	7.7 (17)	4,623	9.9 (6)	2,107	2.7 (6)	0	* *
Idaho	9,519	6.1 (3)	7.1 (14)	9,574	10.2 (7)	8,531	2.5 (3)	9,463	81.7 (2)
Illinois	61,770	7.8 (17)	6.7 (7)	67,428	11.6 (16)	51,902	3.2 (16)	71,622	63.1 (14)
Indiana	39,850	8.6 (24)	6.8 (11)	28,006	15.3 (29)	23,602	2.8 (8)	39,335	60.0 (19)
Iowa	13,861	7.4 (12)	8.3 (22)	13,462	13.1 (23)	11,670	3.1 (13)	13,858	58.1 (20)
Kansas	17,587	7.4 (12)	6.9 (13)	13,896	11.2 (14)	11,747	2.9 (9)	18,329	67.0 (11)
Massachusetts	29,948	8.1 (21)	7.7 (17)	30,147	10.3 (9)	26,833	3.1 (13)	29,964	70.4 (5)
Michigan	51,616	7.8 (17)	8.0 (20)	0	* *	51,414	7.8 (29)	51,914	52.6 (26)

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.
(4) <2500 g.
(5) >4000 g.
(6) <37 weeks gestation.
(7) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 8D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Comparison of Infant Health Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Infant Health Indicators ^(2, 3)									
Contributor	Birthweight			Preterm (6)		Full Term LBW (7)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (4)	High (5)							
	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
Minnesota	31,620	6.9 (10)	9.2 (23)	31,448	10.6 (10)	28,017	2.4 (1)	32,220	71.3 (4)
Missouri	40,990	8.6 (24)	6.8 (11)	40,943	12.7 (22)	35,493	3.6 (21)	41,052	50.7 (27)
Montana	0	* *	* *	5,020	12.0 (20)	0	* *	5,076	74.0 (3)
Nebraska	10,526	7.1 (11)	7.7 (17)	10,372	10.8 (11)	9,236	3.0 (11)	0	* *
New Hampshire	1,868	6.0 (2)	10.8 (29)	1,423	6.5 (2)	1,240	3.1 (13)	2,026	68.8 (9)
New Jersey	35,627	7.7 (14)	6.7 (7)	26,725	15.2 (28)	22,487	2.4 (1)	35,181	61.5 (17)
North Carolina	51,294	9.5 (29)	6.7 (7)	50,482	14.9 (27)	42,953	4.0 (23)	49,565	57.6 (21)
North Dakota	2,342	6.7 (8)	9.6 (25)	2,141	11.8 (18)	1,816	2.6 (4)	2,439	56.8 (22)
Ohio	58,485	9.4 (27)	6.1 (4)	61,873	12.0 (20)	51,251	4.1 (24)	49,653	21.8 (29)
Rosebud Sioux-SD	236	6.8 (9)	9.3 (24)	216	7.4 (3)	192	4.7 (26)	246	70.3 (6)
Standing Rock-ND	117	4.3 (1)	16.2 (30)	115	2.6 (1)	87	* *	149	63.8 (13)
Utah	16,071	7.8 (17)	6.0 (3)	17,169	11.5 (15)	14,291	3.0 (11)	16,148	82.4 (1)
Vermont	3,170	6.4 (7)	10.3 (28)	3,110	9.2 (5)	2,822	2.6 (4)	3,120	68.0 (10)
Virginia	25,640	9.4 (27)	6.7 (7)	26,047	10.8 (11)	22,926	6.0 (28)	26,078	56.4 (23)

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.
(4) <2500 g.
(5) >4000 g.
(6) <37 weeks gestation.
(7) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 8D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Comparison of Infant Health Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Infant Health Indicators ^(2, 3)									
Contributor	Birthweight			Preterm (6)		Full Term LBW (7)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (4)		High (5)						
	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
West Virginia	12,677	9.8 (30)	6.2 (5)	10,265	13.5 (25)	8,867	4.1 (24)	12,616	42.9 (28)
Wichita Caddo-OK	469	8.1 (21)	7.5 (15)	468	11.8 (18)	413	3.4 (17)	465	60.6 (18)
Wisconsin	25,065	7.9 (20)	8.2 (21)	24,725	11.6 (16)	21,541	2.9 (9)	25,192	62.5 (15)
Nation	707,018	8.3	7.0	636,104	12.4	583,078	3.8	704,334	59.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.
(4) <2500 g.
(5) >4000 g.
(6) <37 weeks gestation.
(7) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 9D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education ⁽²⁾										
	Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
	Under-weight	Over-weight		< Ideal	> Ideal		3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity										
White, Not Hispanic	386,581	13.3	42.4	330,524	22.5	47.1	54,955	26.4	146,451	23.2
Black, Not Hispanic	185,029	9.4	50.9	153,629	28.5	42.3	28,943	44.7	53,207	45.2
Hispanic	159,132	8.0	42.4	131,642	29.5	37.0	21,972	27.6	58,447	32.5
American Indian/Alaskan Native	10,307	8.3	53.1	7,637	25.6	44.0	1,551	32.6	4,384	32.7
Asian/Pacific Islander	19,237	21.2	25.3	16,548	31.7	32.3	3,203	25.2	6,855	30.2
All Other/Unknown	31,270	9.3	43.6	27,798	28.4	41.2	4,286	24.2	10,277	35.8
Total	791,556	11.3	44.2	667,778	25.8	43.4	114,910	31.2	279,621	30.1
Age										
< 15 Years	3,276	19.4	20.9	2,689	27.0	44.1	546	42.1	1,057	36.6
15 - 17 Years	52,770	19.2	24.9	44,112	24.7	45.4	7,450	36.6	17,287	37.1
18 - 19 Years	104,050	16.7	32.5	86,827	23.0	47.4	14,650	34.0	34,762	34.0
20 - 29 Years	476,729	10.9	45.3	403,358	25.3	43.8	71,164	30.9	169,396	29.4
30 - 39 Years	144,224	6.1	55.5	122,152	29.3	38.9	19,702	28.0	53,235	27.8
>= 40 Years	10,459	5.2	57.2	8,604	32.7	34.7	1,392	26.9	3,884	27.7
Unknown	48	*	*	36	*	*	6	*	0	*
Total	791,556	11.3	44.2	667,778	25.8	43.4	114,910	31.2	279,621	30.1
Education										
< High School	257,486	12.8	40.7	218,074	27.7	41.1	37,089	34.9	85,473	32.7
High School	342,718	11.1	45.5	285,695	24.0	45.2	49,777	31.0	116,236	29.6
> High School	163,353	9.5	46.9	140,018	22.9	45.8	23,449	26.6	61,931	24.8
Unknown	27,999	10.4	44.3	23,991	45.9	28.5	4,595	27.1	15,981	40.7
Total	791,556	11.3	44.2	667,778	25.8	43.4	114,910	31.2	279,621	30.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for health indicators, and data with errors for health and demographic indicators.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 10D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education (2)					
	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
	Number	%	%	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity					
White, Not Hispanic	262,466	80.8	8.2	365,972	36.5
Black, Not Hispanic	123,361	75.6	6.2	169,379	26.0
Hispanic	74,082	70.7	10.3	145,070	28.9
American Indian/Alaskan Native	4,206	78.9	4.6	10,626	31.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	11,832	75.7	7.2	17,839	25.1
All Other/Unknown	22,864	74.5	13.9	13,871	25.5
Total	498,811	77.6	8.2	722,757	32.0
Age					
< 15 Years	2,131	55.7	9.1	2,989	28.2
15 - 17 Years	34,277	69.8	8.5	47,787	33.0
18 - 19 Years	66,623	75.4	8.9	95,859	35.4
20 - 29 Years	302,481	78.8	8.0	437,646	31.7
30 - 39 Years	87,258	78.9	8.2	129,019	30.4
>= 40 Years	6,007	73.9	9.0	9,413	28.1
Unknown	34	*	*	44	*
Total	498,811	77.6	8.2	722,757	32.0
Education					
< High School	164,978	71.4	10.3	229,847	32.3
High School	212,498	79.3	7.5	316,073	32.6
> High School	102,126	83.0	7.0	148,825	31.4
Unknown	19,209	82.2	4.3	28,012	25.3
Total	498,811	77.6	8.2	722,757	32.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for behavioral indicators, and data with errors for behavioral and demographic indicators.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 11D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education ⁽²⁾										
	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity										
White, Not Hispanic	350,096	45.2	301,672	28.0	110,222	29.9	193,575	40.2	234,754	36.6
Black, Not Hispanic	145,433	18.6	115,456	11.0	18,318	41.5	70,358	20.6	88,328	20.1
Hispanic	127,110	7.7	90,258	3.6	6,222	55.8	73,315	10.6	87,159	9.8
American Indian/Alaskan Native	9,085	36.1	8,042	19.5	2,366	36.3	5,484	24.9	5,866	20.7
Asian/Pacific Islander	17,133	9.6	15,570	15.0	1,190	48.2	7,500	16.2	9,647	15.7
All Other/Unknown	28,826	11.9	22,375	9.6	1,720	40.7	12,277	7.3	18,140	5.4
Total	677,683	30.0	553,373	19.2	140,038	33.0	362,509	28.5	443,894	26.1
Age										
< 15 Years	2,850	14.5	2,203	7.0	320	47.2	1,561	42.3	1,733	37.0
15 - 17 Years	45,977	27.4	36,284	15.5	9,280	39.3	25,638	43.5	29,178	36.1
18 - 19 Years	90,940	36.5	72,784	20.6	24,104	37.6	51,223	39.9	58,274	34.3
20 - 29 Years	409,841	31.5	339,001	20.3	88,679	32.9	218,292	27.1	270,322	25.7
30 - 39 Years	119,521	21.6	96,396	16.4	16,539	23.8	61,518	18.4	78,849	18.0
>= 40 Years	8,510	22.7	6,667	17.6	1,111	18.9	4,256	19.2	5,510	18.6
Unknown	44	*	38	*	5	*	21	*	28	*
Total	677,683	30.0	553,373	19.2	140,038	33.0	362,509	28.5	443,894	26.1
Education										
< High School	220,761	32.1	176,143	22.8	48,254	26.0	117,419	33.4	140,354	28.6
High School	291,441	32.3	234,778	20.8	65,990	34.2	162,712	29.7	194,864	29.4
> High School	144,462	22.8	120,860	12.1	22,036	42.7	68,720	19.9	87,430	17.8
Unknown	21,019	25.1	21,592	13.3	3,758	44.4	13,658	17.1	21,246	13.9
Total	677,683	30.0	553,373	19.2	140,038	33.0	362,509	28.5	443,894	26.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for smoking indicators, and data with errors for smoking and demographic indicators.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 12D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education (2)									
	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (3)		High (4)	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
	Number	%	%						
Race/Ethnicity									
White, Not Hispanic	344,172	7.6	7.9	307,318	11.6	287,246	3.4	343,443	56.1
Black, Not Hispanic	166,170	11.9	4.5	146,418	15.3	132,807	5.8	166,822	48.2
Hispanic	146,448	6.3	7.5	133,454	11.7	120,715	2.7	143,854	77.4
American Indian/Alaskan Native	8,795	7.4	10.4	8,482	12.3	7,432	3.3	8,022	58.6
Asian/Pacific Islander	16,061	7.9	5.0	15,494	10.6	13,375	3.8	14,569	61.9
All Other/Unknown	25,372	7.1	7.3	24,938	11.0	21,503	3.7	27,624	68.0
Total	707,018	8.3	7.0	636,104	12.4	583,078	3.8	704,334	59.2
Age									
< 15 Years	2,810	9.3	2.6	2,624	17.3	2,266	5.3	2,849	43.6
15 - 17 Years	45,976	8.4	4.4	42,006	13.2	38,412	4.7	46,055	49.6
18 - 19 Years	90,845	7.6	5.1	82,762	12.2	76,178	4.3	90,676	54.0
20 - 29 Years	428,881	6.7	7.0	384,646	11.7	355,290	3.6	426,856	59.4
30 - 39 Years	129,483	7.6	9.1	115,975	14.1	104,011	3.8	128,880	65.5
>= 40 Years	8,986	10.7	8.8	8,068	18.0	6,895	5.8	8,984	66.7
Unknown	37	*	*	23	*	26	*	34	*
Total	707,018	8.3	7.0	636,104	12.4	583,078	3.8	704,334	59.2
Education									
< High School	229,480	7.5	6.1	205,123	12.9	188,831	4.3	230,832	54.9
High School	304,740	7.2	6.9	275,062	12.4	251,873	3.9	301,924	56.7
> High School	146,209	6.6	8.3	131,102	12.0	120,624	3.1	143,821	70.3
Unknown	26,589	6.7	7.7	24,817	10.6	21,750	3.3	27,757	64.2
Total	707,018	8.3	7.0	636,104	12.4	583,078	3.8	704,334	59.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for health indicators, and data with errors for health and demographic indicators.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 13D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation

Maternal Weight Gain and Birth Outcomes by Select Health Indicators

Maternal Weight Gain and Birth Outcomes by Select Health Indicators (2)										
	Weight Gain (3)			Birth Outcomes						
	< Ideal	> Ideal		Birthweight			Preterm (6)	Full Term LBW (7)		
		Low (4)	High (5)	Number	%	%				
Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	
Prepregnancy BMI										
Underweight	74,208	30.8	29.0	73,052	11.9	2.9	67,522	13.9	60,710	6.3
Normal Weight	297,746	27.0	40.2	292,954	8.0	5.7	270,866	11.9	248,245	3.7
Overweight	98,676	15.5	58.9	97,500	7.2	8.0	90,112	11.7	82,706	3.1
Obese	195,920	27.1	45.9	193,776	7.4	9.8	178,600	12.7	163,880	3.1
Weight Gain										
< Ideal	-	-	-	154,628	12.8	3.8	139,617	16.4	124,681	6.0
Ideal	-	-	-	194,108	7.9	5.2	178,780	12.1	163,270	3.7
> Ideal	-	-	-	272,529	5.6	10.0	252,309	10.1	236,706	2.5
Smoking During Pregnancy										
Smokers	93,091	25.2	45.5	91,910	10.7	4.3	85,541	12.9	80,481	5.8
Non-Smokers	417,242	25.6	43.2	425,353	7.0	7.6	410,454	12.0	373,140	3.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(4) <2500 g.

(5) >4000 g.

(6) <37 weeks gestation.

(7) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 14D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution

Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution ⁽²⁾							
Year	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	All Other/Unknown %
2005	857,244	48.9	23.5	20.0	1.3	2.4	3.9
2004	837,517	49.2	24.3	19.3	1.3	2.4	3.5
2003	801,955	48.5	24.5	21.4	1.2	3.1	1.2
2002	758,688	49.7	24.7	20.4	1.2	2.9	1.2
2001	770,740	50.0	25.3	19.7	1.1	2.8	1.1
2000	745,345	51.0	26.1	18.0	1.1	2.9	0.9
1999	726,324	54.4	25.7	16.0	1.2	1.9	0.7
1998	627,220	55.6	25.2	15.4	1.3	2.0	0.4
1997	565,296	56.2	24.8	14.7	1.5	2.2	0.6
1996	517,753	57.5	24.2	12.8	1.3	3.0	1.2
1995	466,056	56.0	27.1	11.9	1.4	3.2	0.5
1994	269,725	63.9	23.8	8.1	0.7	2.3	1.3
1993	212,686	66.2	18.8	11.5	0.8	2.5	0.2
1992	300,243	56.3	24.8	13.0	0.6	2.1	3.1
1991	208,891	58.5	27.9	10.1	1.2	1.9	0.4
1990	201,962	55.7	31.1	10.0	1.2	1.7	0.3
1989	163,502	54.9	33.9	8.9	1.0	1.2	0.1
1988	112,911	49.7	38.3	10.1	0.9	1.1	0.1
1987	79,489	51.4	36.3	10.9	0.3	1.0	0.1
1986	64,152	50.4	37.1	11.0	0.4	0.9	0.1
1985	60,940	50.8	37.2	10.3	0.4	1.1	0.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 14D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution

Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution ⁽²⁾							
Year	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	All Other/Unknown %
1984	66,234	48.2	39.4	10.8	0.4	0.9	0.2
1983	22,806	43.7	41.1	12.3	1.0	1.6	0.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 15D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Trends in Age Distribution

Summary of Trends in Age Distribution ⁽²⁾								
Year	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
2005	857,244	0.4	6.6	13.0	60.4	18.2	1.3	0.0
2004	837,517	0.4	6.7	13.2	60.2	18.2	1.3	0.0
2003	801,955	0.4	6.8	13.3	60.0	18.2	1.3	0.0
2002	758,688	0.5	7.3	14.0	59.4	17.7	1.2	0.0
2001	770,740	0.5	7.6	14.3	59.0	17.2	1.2	0.1
2000	745,345	0.6	8.3	15.0	58.5	16.5	1.1	0.0
1999	726,324	0.6	8.8	15.4	58.0	16.2	1.0	0.0
1998	627,220	0.6	9.1	15.0	57.8	16.3	1.1	0.0
1997	565,296	0.7	9.7	14.8	57.1	16.7	1.0	0.0
1996	517,753	0.8	10.3	15.1	56.8	16.1	0.9	0.0
1995	466,056	0.9	10.8	15.1	56.3	16.0	0.8	0.0
1994	269,725	0.8	10.0	15.1	56.8	15.2	0.7	1.2
1993	212,686	0.8	9.8	14.7	57.7	16.2	0.8	0.1
1992	300,243	0.8	9.8	14.8	56.4	14.8	0.7	2.8
1991	208,891	0.9	11.3	16.3	57.2	13.7	0.6	0.0
1990	201,962	1.0	11.3	16.6	56.9	13.6	0.6	0.0
1989	163,502	1.1	12.1	16.6	55.5	12.4	0.5	1.8
1988	112,911	1.2	12.6	15.6	55.8	12.2	0.5	2.0
1987	79,489	1.2	12.6	15.7	58.0	12.0	0.5	0.0
1986	64,152	1.2	12.0	16.2	58.3	11.7	0.5	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 15D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Summary of Trends in Age Distribution

Summary of Trends in Age Distribution (2)								
Year	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
1985	60,940	1.2	12.3	16.5	58.4	11.1	0.5	0.0
1984	66,234	1.2	12.7	17.1	57.7	10.8	0.6	0.1
1983	22,806	1.3	13.3	17.5	56.5	10.6	0.6	0.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 16D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators ⁽²⁾										
Year	Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
	Under- weight	Over- weight		< Ideal	> Ideal		3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
							Number	%	Number	%
2005	791,556	11.3	44.2	667,778	25.8	43.4	114,910	31.2	279,621	30.1
2004	766,762	11.7	43.4	644,436	25.7	43.6	113,619	31.2	259,339	29.4
2003	730,141	12.1	42.8	623,866	25.1	44.1	106,481	30.6	264,913	29.5
2002	691,553	12.6	42.0	581,951	25.6	43.1	106,181	31.2	248,316	28.0
2001	700,348	13.0	41.4	585,678	25.8	43.3	101,598	29.7	257,857	29.2
2000	679,263	13.6	40.5	557,832	25.9	43.0	105,980	29.9	253,083	28.0
1999	659,170	14.1	39.7	535,965	28.2	41.4	103,138	30.1	249,403	27.1
1998	551,530	14.3	39.0	481,142	33.0	37.7	81,420	29.5	217,046	27.5
1997	478,475	14.9	37.8	413,674	34.3	36.3	76,917	27.9	196,017	26.7
1996	451,292	15.9	36.0	376,677	31.7	36.8	66,881	28.0	178,033	26.2
1995	401,600	16.7	34.6	328,385	31.4	38.0	53,899	29.9	167,168	27.5
1994	246,842	17.0	33.9	205,771	28.3	39.0	37,045	29.0	48,379	23.5
1993	184,370	18.1	32.1	164,288	33.5	33.8	29,079	26.1	64,111	25.0
1992	236,592	17.9	31.6	160,197	35.7	34.8	59,440	26.2	75,043	25.1
1991	174,675	19.1	30.6	110,153	33.0	36.0	41,677	29.4	71,755	26.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 16D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators ⁽²⁾										
Year	Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
	Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
1990	173,577	19.5	30.1	104,547	34.1	36.3	41,081	30.0	91,849	31.2
1989	137,276	20.3	28.9	51,877	42.7	30.2	38,238	31.6	65,117	29.2
1988	98,212	19.7	29.5	18,005	36.4	33.2	30,472	29.4	46,019	28.6
1987	75,475	19.4	29.3	0	*	*	22,888	29.7	42,489	28.3
1986	61,286	19.5	27.9	0	*	*	19,968	29.2	36,296	27.9
1985	57,711	20.1	27.3	0	*	*	18,957	28.4	35,106	25.3
1984	61,688	20.6	26.8	0	*	*	20,072	30.4	35,182	31.9
1983	21,329	22.0	23.9	0	*	*	7,776	28.0	13,391	34.8

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 17D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators ⁽²⁾					
Year	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
	1st Trimester	No Care		1st Trimester	
	Number	%	%	Number	%
2005	498,811	77.6	8.2	722,757	32.0
2004	501,578	76.8	8.6	711,344	31.3
2003	483,447	76.9	8.7	750,519	28.0
2002	473,267	75.9	9.3	713,661	28.1
2001	480,628	74.9	10.0	653,979	26.3
2000	459,115	74.6	10.0	647,118	27.2
1999	431,012	74.2	10.6	683,583	28.1
1998	373,863	74.7	9.3	595,234	28.1
1997	322,236	74.5	8.5	519,396	28.1
1996	300,029	75.2	7.0	434,127	29.0
1995	237,557	73.7	7.6	341,549	28.3
1994	115,944	73.2	8.5	252,723	29.4
1993	57,661	74.5	4.2	168,713	27.0
1992	94,521	69.9	9.1	244,004	21.5
1991	83,540	67.1	2.9	176,724	19.7
1990	72,833	65.0	1.5	178,479	18.3
1989	27,052	60.8	1.6	149,233	20.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 17D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators ⁽²⁾					
Year	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
	Number	%	%	Number	%
1988	19,593	60.0	0.5	108,603	19.7
1987	1	*	*	77,780	18.3
1986	1	*	*	63,306	16.2
1985	0	*	*	60,107	16.4
1984	0	*	*	65,078	15.2
1983	0	*	*	21,033	13.6

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 18D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators (2)										
Year	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)	Smoking in Household				
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
	Number	%	Number	%		Number	%	Number	%	
2005	677,683	30.0	553,373	19.2	140,038	33.0	362,509	28.5	443,894	26.1
2004	696,274	33.8	579,939	18.7	159,172	40.7	357,068	27.0	447,519	27.5
2003	667,188	29.0	533,766	18.4	131,717	32.4	338,149	25.3	381,064	25.4
2002	621,300	30.7	445,618	20.1	112,362	30.8	326,350	27.5	357,401	24.0
2001	629,611	31.4	456,648	21.1	117,781	29.4	329,451	28.2	364,186	24.9
2000	609,280	31.9	446,426	21.9	118,907	28.7	302,833	29.7	332,526	26.8
1999	563,155	34.5	380,411	22.4	103,238	28.8	277,161	31.2	309,260	27.6
1998	464,248	35.4	314,744	21.2	75,700	28.6	208,939	32.5	215,895	27.5
1997	426,119	35.0	283,636	21.2	66,955	27.3	184,518	32.8	180,504	27.6
1996	375,486	37.0	241,947	24.4	60,842	24.9	152,500	30.3	154,950	28.9
1995	344,113	36.5	216,132	24.7	48,403	23.7	119,625	29.6	73,698	30.1
1994	209,127	38.6	160,264	26.4	33,905	23.0	0	*	11,384	22.0
1993	147,363	39.0	114,196	27.2	21,552	20.0	0	*	1,392	47.8
1992	185,642	36.5	104,644	24.0	17,843	22.0	48,010	22.7	21,554	19.7
1991	113,842	36.1	80,847	23.8	7,831	19.1	31,275	23.7	26,100	18.0
1990	83,250	33.0	72,926	24.9	6,115	13.1	17,545	24.9	30,924	21.3
1989	33,675	41.6	27,612	31.7	292	11.6	894	40.0	1,030	33.6

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 18D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators (2)										
Year	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)	Smoking in Household				
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%		
1988	0	*	0	*	0	*	14	*	14	*
1987	1	*	1	*	0	*	1	*	1	*
1986	1	*	1	*	0	*	1	*	1	*
1985	1	*	0	*	0	*	1	*	1	*
1984	2	*	0	*	0	*	2	*	2	*
1983	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 19D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators (2)									
Year	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (3)		High (4)						
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
2005	707,018	8.3	7.0	636,104	12.4	583,078	3.8	704,334	59.2
2004	678,431	8.2	7.3	612,870	12.4	562,702	3.8	682,265	57.4
2003	664,756	8.1	7.5	648,965	11.2	546,396	3.8	665,075	56.2
2002	607,861	8.0	7.6	592,928	11.2	499,359	3.7	612,492	56.2
2001	612,691	7.9	7.9	512,374	11.3	427,970	3.9	596,817	54.4
2000	591,282	7.8	8.3	509,183	10.9	434,006	3.8	568,394	52.6
1999	558,551	7.9	8.4	551,472	11.0	465,271	3.8	531,366	50.3
1998	510,670	7.8	8.7	514,722	10.7	434,771	3.8	462,410	51.2
1997	466,757	7.8	8.7	454,363	10.4	385,322	4.0	424,134	49.3
1996	391,990	7.8	8.8	357,197	9.7	289,690	4.3	372,937	46.7
1995	327,085	8.0	8.9	267,949	11.6	195,780	3.6	308,593	43.6
1994	220,998	7.7	9.1	214,286	9.2	189,097	4.3	215,442	44.8
1993	190,887	7.4	9.2	153,995	11.2	135,934	3.4	177,584	44.7
1992	189,845	7.1	9.6	178,346	10.7	138,582	3.2	162,410	44.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 19D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators (2)									
Year	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (3)		High (4)						
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1991	128,694	7.6	9.0	145,747	11.8	104,925	3.6	83,248	45.8
1990	138,064	7.8	8.9	161,454	12.4	111,373	3.8	57,490	54.8
1989	139,851	7.8	8.7	128,993	12.7	112,296	3.8	40,440	51.3
1988	100,950	7.7	8.3	98,576	13.2	85,313	3.9	0	*
1987	73,439	7.4	8.4	71,770	13.0	62,326	3.8	0	*
1986	59,736	7.7	8.7	58,879	13.2	50,962	4.0	0	*
1985	58,070	7.6	8.3	57,149	13.3	49,442	3.8	0	*
1984	63,077	7.8	8.1	62,712	13.2	54,244	4.2	0	*
1983	19,839	8.3	7.5	19,171	13.7	16,521	4.4	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 20D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2005	386,581	13.3	42.4	330,524	22.5	47.1	54,955	26.4	146,451	23.2
	2004	378,098	13.8	41.5	322,795	22.5	47.3	54,751	26.2	137,853	23.0
	2003	356,479	14.4	41.1	308,560	22.1	47.8	50,773	25.9	142,038	23.1
	2002	345,731	15.1	40.2	294,350	22.7	46.5	51,380	25.7	138,117	21.9
	2001	351,573	15.4	39.7	299,168	23.0	46.2	49,514	24.9	142,794	22.6
	2000	348,860	16.0	38.7	296,524	23.2	45.8	51,667	24.6	141,968	21.6
	1999	362,721	16.3	37.8	306,136	25.3	44.2	52,968	24.2	147,779	20.7
	1998	314,472	16.5	37.1	280,018	29.1	40.6	43,003	23.6	130,029	20.9
	1997	277,694	17.0	35.9	247,910	30.2	39.3	40,871	22.1	118,134	20.3
	1996	261,082	17.9	34.5	229,907	27.9	39.3	35,500	23.0	107,383	20.3
Black, Not Hispanic	2005	185,029	9.4	50.9	153,629	28.5	42.3	28,943	44.7	53,207	45.2
	2004	184,200	9.6	50.4	151,338	28.5	42.2	29,703	44.7	50,845	44.1
	2003	176,953	9.9	49.6	149,475	27.8	42.8	28,191	43.8	51,546	43.5
	2002	168,721	10.2	48.9	139,842	28.4	42.0	28,126	45.5	47,610	43.5
	2001	174,820	10.5	48.1	143,023	28.6	42.3	27,155	42.7	51,573	44.5
	2000	174,710	11.0	46.9	137,495	29.1	41.7	29,303	43.8	52,552	43.3
	1999	167,096	11.5	45.8	128,881	31.8	39.6	28,667	44.3	52,046	42.4
	1998	135,944	11.5	45.0	114,688	37.7	35.4	21,886	44.0	45,874	43.4
	1997	115,512	12.0	43.7	94,926	39.7	33.7	20,872	42.0	40,891	42.4
	1996	106,855	12.8	41.6	82,529	37.8	33.4	17,637	41.6	35,195	41.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 20D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2005	159,132	8.0	42.4	131,642	29.5	37.0	21,972	27.6	58,447	32.5
	2004	147,729	8.1	41.7	121,985	29.5	37.3	20,479	27.3	50,463	31.8
	2003	155,844	8.0	41.3	132,091	28.6	38.5	21,401	25.3	55,456	31.9
	2002	140,779	8.5	40.3	117,927	29.2	37.5	20,855	26.4	48,501	29.3
	2001	138,340	9.0	39.1	114,139	28.6	38.3	19,114	24.8	50,003	32.0
	2000	122,142	9.3	38.6	96,709	29.0	38.2	19,288	24.5	45,697	29.8
	1999	104,601	9.5	38.5	81,405	32.1	36.3	17,404	25.6	40,111	29.9
	1998	80,775	9.4	38.3	69,738	40.3	31.0	12,912	25.6	33,029	30.7
	1997	65,276	10.1	37.0	54,479	42.8	29.3	11,334	24.3	28,160	29.6
	1996	58,076	11.2	35.3	44,557	38.8	31.7	9,369	24.5	23,144	29.0
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2005	10,307	8.3	53.1	7,637	25.6	44.0	1,551	32.6	4,384	32.7
	2004	9,975	8.2	52.4	7,329	27.3	43.7	1,564	28.1	4,887	31.0
	2003	9,167	8.8	52.6	6,703	28.9	42.3	1,408	30.9	4,514	30.5
	2002	8,315	8.7	53.1	6,072	28.7	40.9	1,362	30.3	4,128	30.8
	2001	7,670	8.8	51.0	5,745	29.3	41.9	1,269	26.4	3,682	30.9
	2000	7,455	9.3	52.8	5,379	27.1	42.5	1,231	27.5	2,969	30.0
	1999	7,895	9.8	49.8	5,806	26.2	42.9	1,287	27.9	3,338	30.6
	1998	7,436	9.7	47.7	5,438	29.1	42.5	1,230	29.5	2,958	31.2
	1997	7,283	10.4	48.6	5,727	29.1	39.8	1,145	26.5	3,411	26.8
	1996	5,952	10.6	48.2	4,798	31.0	39.6	885	25.2	2,792	27.8

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 20D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2005	19,237	21.2	25.3	16,548	31.7	32.3	3,203	25.2	6,855	30.2
	2004	18,658	21.9	24.6	15,669	30.8	32.8	3,018	26.0	6,854	28.8
	2003	22,936	21.8	25.9	19,666	28.2	36.1	3,394	25.0	8,231	32.5
	2002	20,308	22.0	25.5	17,332	28.1	36.1	3,130	25.6	7,165	30.4
	2001	19,958	21.9	25.4	17,080	29.3	36.2	3,101	24.4	7,257	30.8
	2000	20,022	23.1	24.6	16,842	31.3	32.9	3,397	24.2	7,854	29.4
	1999	12,406	25.5	19.5	10,274	38.9	25.4	2,036	24.4	4,352	30.7
	1998	10,585	25.3	18.5	9,347	41.6	23.3	1,924	24.9	4,076	30.0
	1997	9,953	26.1	17.9	8,737	44.9	21.3	1,881	23.7	3,957	28.2
	1996	14,194	24.8	21.4	11,502	35.5	30.5	2,023	21.8	6,790	28.1
All Other/Unknown	2005	31,270	9.3	43.6	27,798	28.4	41.2	4,286	24.2	10,277	35.8
	2004	28,102	10.1	41.8	25,320	27.9	40.9	4,104	24.5	8,437	32.0
	2003	8,762	12.3	38.1	7,371	26.2	39.9	1,314	28.6	3,128	32.6
	2002	7,699	13.0	37.4	6,428	26.4	39.8	1,328	28.9	2,795	27.8
	2001	7,987	12.7	37.9	6,523	29.0	37.3	1,445	28.2	2,548	31.9
	2000	6,074	14.0	34.4	4,883	25.3	39.1	1,094	26.7	2,043	28.0
	1999	4,451	15.4	33.0	3,463	29.3	37.8	776	27.3	1,777	28.1
	1998	2,318	14.7	32.9	1,913	28.9	40.3	465	22.6	1,080	28.7
	1997	2,757	12.2	35.7	1,895	31.2	39.8	814	22.9	1,464	35.2
	1996	5,133	12.8	34.6	3,384	30.5	38.5	1,467	20.1	2,729	37.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 20D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2005	791,556	11.3	44.2	667,778	25.8	43.4	114,910	31.2	279,621	30.1
	2004	766,762	11.7	43.4	644,436	25.7	43.6	113,619	31.2	259,339	29.4
	2003	730,141	12.1	42.8	623,866	25.1	44.1	106,481	30.6	264,913	29.5
	2002	691,553	12.6	42.0	581,951	25.6	43.1	106,181	31.2	248,316	28.0
	2001	700,348	13.0	41.4	585,678	25.8	43.3	101,598	29.7	257,857	29.2
	2000	679,263	13.6	40.5	557,832	25.9	43.0	105,980	29.9	253,083	28.0
	1999	659,170	14.1	39.7	535,965	28.2	41.4	103,138	30.1	249,403	27.1
	1998	551,530	14.3	39.0	481,142	33.0	37.7	81,420	29.5	217,046	27.5
	1997	478,475	14.9	37.8	413,674	34.3	36.3	76,917	27.9	196,017	26.7
	1996	451,292	15.9	36.0	376,677	31.7	36.8	66,881	28.0	178,033	26.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 21D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2005	262,466	80.8	8.2	365,972	36.5
	2004	263,230	80.6	8.3	362,952	35.2
	2003	248,173	80.6	8.6	366,609	33.3
	2002	251,005	79.9	9.3	356,469	33.5
	2001	256,210	78.7	10.3	337,819	31.3
	2000	252,440	78.4	10.1	339,211	31.9
	1999	249,379	77.6	10.8	373,975	32.9
	1998	214,533	79.0	8.4	330,959	32.5
	1997	189,205	78.6	8.1	293,681	32.1
	1996	175,537	79.1	7.2	257,588	32.9
Black, Not Hispanic	2005	123,361	75.6	6.2	169,379	26.0
	2004	126,775	74.1	7.2	171,998	25.9
	2003	121,268	74.3	7.3	183,533	22.6
	2002	117,494	73.6	7.3	175,477	22.7
	2001	121,656	72.6	7.3	159,806	21.7
	2000	118,723	72.3	7.5	165,948	22.5
	1999	110,243	72.1	7.4	176,113	23.2
	1998	97,140	71.3	7.5	150,143	22.9
	1997	83,576	69.9	7.2	129,169	22.6
	1996	78,040	69.9	5.9	100,241	24.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 21D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2005	74,082	70.7	10.3	145,070	28.9
	2004	74,793	70.0	10.6	135,246	28.7
	2003	87,513	70.6	11.1	158,363	22.9
	2002	79,204	68.7	12.9	144,345	22.4
	2001	78,584	67.4	14.0	120,712	20.2
	2000	66,050	65.3	14.9	107,987	21.2
	1999	56,799	64.2	16.5	107,484	20.6
	1998	49,712	64.3	16.2	91,690	21.6
	1997	37,323	65.7	13.5	74,980	23.1
1996	32,578	68.2	8.7	51,621	23.3	
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2005	4,206	78.9	4.6	10,626	31.8
	2004	4,442	76.0	5.7	10,520	30.8
	2003	3,932	76.2	4.9	9,591	29.8
	2002	4,421	76.1	5.7	8,708	32.4
	2001	4,284	74.1	6.3	8,088	27.3
	2000	3,611	73.5	6.5	7,905	29.1
	1999	4,278	73.5	6.7	8,499	31.0
	1998	3,977	70.7	8.3	8,022	32.4
	1997	3,895	71.9	6.7	7,763	30.7
1996	3,081	71.2	6.4	6,353	30.8	

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 21D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2005	11,832	75.7	7.2	17,839	25.1
	2004	11,447	70.6	7.3	18,008	24.5
	2003	16,632	72.9	5.9	23,642	19.6
	2002	15,899	69.2	6.9	20,965	19.2
	2001	15,043	68.2	6.6	19,594	17.4
	2000	14,553	68.6	6.5	19,952	18.6
	1999	7,655	67.3	11.8	12,985	20.6
	1998	7,037	67.1	10.8	11,922	20.7
	1997	6,547	64.8	10.3	10,992	22.5
	1996	7,779	69.4	6.2	13,237	19.3
All Other/Unknown	2005	22,864	74.5	13.9	13,871	25.5
	2004	20,891	73.7	14.7	12,620	28.9
	2003	5,929	77.0	11.8	8,781	26.5
	2002	5,244	72.6	14.3	7,697	26.3
	2001	4,851	70.5	15.7	7,960	23.3
	2000	3,738	69.2	16.2	6,115	22.6
	1999	2,658	70.1	14.6	4,527	18.1
	1998	1,464	72.9	17.7	2,498	16.1
	1997	1,690	71.9	16.0	2,811	8.9
	1996	3,014	80.2	5.7	5,087	7.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 21D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2005	498,811	77.6	8.2	722,757	32.0
	2004	501,578	76.8	8.6	711,344	31.3
	2003	483,447	76.9	8.7	750,519	28.0
	2002	473,267	75.9	9.3	713,661	28.1
	2001	480,628	74.9	10.0	653,979	26.3
	2000	459,115	74.6	10.0	647,118	27.2
	1999	431,012	74.2	10.6	683,583	28.1
	1998	373,863	74.7	9.3	595,234	28.1
	1997	322,236	74.5	8.5	519,396	28.1
	1996	300,029	75.2	7.0	434,127	29.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 22D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)

Nation
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2005	350,096	45.2	301,672	28.0	110,222	29.9	193,575	40.2	234,754	36.6
	2004	347,761	46.7	300,707	28.3	111,971	31.3	185,650	38.5	232,444	37.4
	2003	332,653	45.5	278,070	28.8	103,584	29.2	176,732	37.1	201,755	35.2
	2002	317,915	47.2	243,540	29.9	89,208	28.4	177,698	39.0	197,308	34.7
	2001	324,230	47.8	251,313	31.1	93,070	26.9	177,328	40.1	201,389	36.0
	2000	319,628	47.9	254,056	31.2	95,129	26.8	164,415	41.7	187,261	37.8
	1999	320,095	48.9	232,588	30.6	84,866	27.2	158,028	42.0	182,261	37.4
	1998	273,952	48.6	191,876	29.3	63,319	27.2	122,221	42.9	132,900	36.6
	1997	253,413	47.9	173,394	29.1	56,071	26.3	107,761	42.4	112,248	36.3
	1996	234,415	48.4	156,246	31.7	50,486	23.5	87,345	39.8	99,906	36.5
Black, Not Hispanic	2005	145,433	18.6	115,456	11.0	18,318	41.5	70,358	20.6	88,328	20.1
	2004	159,395	23.7	129,793	10.6	24,491	52.3	73,739	19.3	93,224	22.9
	2003	153,584	17.3	118,279	11.1	17,713	40.2	69,125	16.3	77,349	19.2
	2002	143,256	17.8	97,657	12.3	14,824	36.3	64,367	17.6	68,813	13.6
	2001	148,046	18.5	101,150	12.9	15,853	34.6	68,058	17.9	72,216	13.9
	2000	147,483	18.6	99,248	13.2	15,784	33.1	65,096	19.4	67,603	15.7
	1999	131,142	19.9	75,407	13.6	12,049	33.0	58,854	20.7	60,771	16.7
	1998	102,048	20.9	58,486	13.0	7,549	29.7	41,443	21.5	36,720	15.5
	1997	94,117	20.0	53,722	13.1	6,520	27.0	37,326	22.2	31,411	15.5
	1996	77,019	21.2	42,491	14.8	5,956	26.7	27,918	19.9	24,724	18.6

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 22D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)

Nation
 Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2005	127,110	7.7	90,258	3.6	6,222	55.8	73,315	10.6	87,159	9.8
	2004	135,508	19.0	103,206	3.4	16,597	82.4	70,473	9.2	86,451	11.8
	2003	143,224	6.3	102,784	2.7	5,722	54.6	74,275	7.4	81,411	9.2
	2002	126,896	6.7	75,722	3.0	4,220	50.8	66,659	8.2	71,180	6.6
	2001	124,930	7.3	75,945	3.6	4,820	50.6	67,229	9.3	71,521	7.2
	2000	111,286	7.7	66,475	3.9	4,330	48.5	58,375	9.8	61,069	8.0
	1999	88,619	8.1	54,995	4.1	3,726	47.6	47,338	10.8	51,572	8.6
	1998	68,661	8.7	50,377	3.7	2,984	47.5	35,483	12.3	36,722	9.0
	1997	58,516	9.1	42,830	4.1	2,623	44.6	28,391	14.1	26,952	9.6
	1996	45,666	13.3	30,926	7.6	3,119	37.5	26,545	15.2	20,743	12.2
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2005	9,085	36.1	8,042	19.5	2,366	36.3	5,484	24.9	5,866	20.7
	2004	8,995	37.9	8,335	17.4	2,370	38.5	5,752	28.2	6,478	25.3
	2003	8,181	38.7	7,524	17.3	2,179	35.8	4,739	25.5	5,027	21.4
	2002	7,242	39.5	6,586	18.8	1,779	36.1	4,823	29.1	4,995	24.6
	2001	6,930	41.2	6,286	20.7	1,851	33.3	4,171	31.6	4,497	27.0
	2000	6,695	40.8	6,118	23.6	1,886	30.6	3,948	32.4	4,050	27.9
	1999	7,184	41.5	5,451	19.3	1,855	35.5	4,480	32.5	4,623	27.4
	1998	7,028	41.8	4,647	15.0	1,370	38.1	4,152	34.1	3,791	24.1
	1997	7,087	42.3	4,663	14.0	1,369	34.5	4,415	34.2	3,795	24.2
	1996	5,951	35.8	3,792	12.9	957	42.3	3,238	28.3	3,292	18.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 22D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)

Nation
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2005	17,133	9.6	15,570	15.0	1,190	48.2	7,500	16.2	9,647	15.7
	2004	17,851	15.2	15,831	14.7	1,814	69.8	7,238	16.1	9,075	18.7
	2003	20,243	10.0	19,294	2.0	1,524	71.1	6,839	12.7	8,314	15.5
	2002	17,596	11.9	16,122	4.1	1,540	56.1	6,921	15.4	8,162	11.8
	2001	17,388	12.1	16,064	5.0	1,545	56.3	6,656	14.3	7,820	12.9
	2000	17,831	9.9	16,198	4.8	1,316	49.5	6,658	15.5	7,766	13.8
	1999	11,338	7.7	8,727	3.0	447	48.3	5,586	16.5	6,629	13.9
	1998	10,158	6.9	7,555	2.2	326	55.2	4,437	16.7	4,314	15.5
	1997	9,977	6.3	6,685	2.6	264	46.2	4,443	17.5	3,961	15.9
	1996	7,691	6.2	4,644	3.7	196	42.9	3,489	16.5	3,418	15.7
All Other/Unknown	2005	28,826	11.9	22,375	9.6	1,720	40.7	12,277	7.3	18,140	5.4
	2004	26,764	13.5	22,067	9.3	1,929	52.2	14,216	9.9	19,847	6.7
	2003	9,303	15.7	7,815	9.7	995	33.9	6,439	16.3	7,208	13.6
	2002	8,395	19.0	5,991	12.0	791	34.4	5,882	17.1	6,943	16.5
	2001	8,087	15.4	5,890	8.8	642	37.7	6,009	15.8	6,743	12.4
	2000	6,357	14.4	4,331	8.8	462	34.2	4,341	15.0	4,777	12.3
	1999	4,777	14.4	3,243	8.3	295	34.9	2,875	14.1	3,404	12.3
	1998	2,401	14.2	1,803	7.1	152	31.6	1,203	11.9	1,448	10.5
	1997	3,009	8.1	2,342	3.8	108	43.5	2,182	7.7	2,137	6.3
	1996	4,744	5.5	3,848	2.7	128	40.6	3,965	7.3	2,867	5.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 22D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)

Nation
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)	Smoking in Household				
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2005	677,683	30.0	553,373	19.2	140,038	33.0	362,509	28.5	443,894	26.1
	2004	696,274	33.8	579,939	18.7	159,172	40.7	357,068	27.0	447,519	27.5
	2003	667,188	29.0	533,766	18.4	131,717	32.4	338,149	25.3	381,064	25.4
	2002	621,300	30.7	445,618	20.1	112,362	30.8	326,350	27.5	357,401	24.0
	2001	629,611	31.4	456,648	21.1	117,781	29.4	329,451	28.2	364,186	24.9
	2000	609,280	31.9	446,426	21.9	118,907	28.7	302,833	29.7	332,526	26.8
	1999	563,155	34.5	380,411	22.4	103,238	28.8	277,161	31.2	309,260	27.6
	1998	464,248	35.4	314,744	21.2	75,700	28.6	208,939	32.5	215,895	27.5
	1997	426,119	35.0	283,636	21.2	66,955	27.3	184,518	32.8	180,504	27.6
	1996	375,486	37.0	241,947	24.4	60,842	24.9	152,500	30.3	154,950	28.9

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 23D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾

Nation
 Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)	High (4)							
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2005	344,172	7.6	7.9	307,318	11.6	287,246	3.4	343,443	56.1
	2004	334,509	7.5	8.3	298,413	11.6	281,659	3.5	337,076	54.4
	2003	326,694	7.4	8.6	321,218	10.3	276,311	3.4	324,946	53.4
	2002	304,293	7.2	8.7	298,081	10.2	256,900	3.4	305,005	53.8
	2001	310,715	7.2	9.1	269,289	10.5	230,465	3.6	301,295	52.5
	2000	314,057	7.0	9.6	279,333	9.8	244,841	3.4	301,471	51.4
	1999	318,323	7.2	9.7	314,090	10.0	270,484	3.4	305,050	50.0
	1998	293,302	7.0	10.1	292,482	9.7	252,681	3.3	271,197	51.3
	1997	270,431	7.0	10.1	264,007	9.2	228,343	3.6	254,761	50.3
1996	240,710	6.9	10.2	225,552	8.6	190,491	3.7	233,047	48.6	
Black, Not Hispanic	2005	166,170	11.9	4.5	146,418	15.3	132,807	5.8	166,822	48.2
	2004	163,404	11.6	4.8	145,481	15.1	131,738	5.8	166,615	45.8
	2003	160,004	11.4	4.8	159,240	13.7	128,733	5.6	162,121	44.2
	2002	146,908	11.3	4.7	146,530	14.0	117,893	5.6	151,031	44.0
	2001	150,719	10.9	5.1	123,734	13.5	99,316	5.7	150,872	43.0
	2000	145,062	11.1	5.4	125,320	13.4	101,335	5.6	143,292	41.1
	1999	133,391	11.1	5.2	132,641	13.4	107,504	5.5	128,216	39.6
	1998	120,718	11.0	5.3	123,648	13.5	99,401	5.7	109,646	39.8
	1997	111,301	11.2	5.4	108,095	13.3	88,440	6.0	97,465	36.7
1996	89,285	11.2	5.3	77,098	12.7	59,761	6.6	83,597	33.0	

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 23D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾

Nation
Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)	High (4)							
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2005	146,448	6.3	7.5	133,454	11.7	120,715	2.7	143,854	77.4
	2004	133,270	6.2	7.8	123,227	11.4	110,510	2.7	133,503	76.5
	2003	141,369	6.0	8.1	139,184	10.6	116,917	2.7	144,535	74.8
	2002	124,455	5.8	8.1	122,852	10.5	103,566	2.5	127,110	75.0
	2001	120,128	5.9	8.4	95,926	10.7	79,062	2.8	116,306	72.7
	2000	102,370	6.0	8.6	82,252	10.4	68,769	2.8	97,113	71.4
	1999	85,816	5.9	8.8	83,536	10.5	70,084	2.7	77,658	68.3
	1998	77,926	5.8	8.8	79,256	10.2	66,679	2.7	64,819	69.0
	1997	66,297	6.1	8.5	63,639	10.3	53,451	2.9	55,101	67.3
	1996	41,643	6.3	8.3	38,392	9.5	27,000	3.2	38,260	62.7
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2005	8,795	7.4	10.4	8,482	12.3	7,432	3.3	8,022	58.6
	2004	7,859	7.3	10.2	8,202	12.1	6,698	3.4	7,732	59.0
	2003	7,626	7.0	10.6	8,223	11.3	6,482	3.2	7,002	55.9
	2002	6,640	6.8	10.8	7,291	10.9	5,615	3.2	6,204	56.7
	2001	6,262	6.5	11.4	6,545	11.6	4,959	3.0	6,107	56.9
	2000	6,835	6.3	12.0	6,457	11.0	5,652	2.9	6,270	57.0
	1999	6,531	7.2	12.4	7,217	11.4	5,532	3.3	6,916	57.2
	1998	6,454	7.3	11.8	6,881	10.9	5,542	3.4	6,291	56.0
	1997	6,562	6.2	11.8	6,945	10.9	5,436	2.9	6,949	53.9
	1996	5,198	6.5	11.5	5,703	10.2	4,450	3.0	5,629	53.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 23D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾

Nation
Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)	High (4)							
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2005	16,061	7.9	5.0	15,494	10.6	13,375	3.8	14,569	61.9
	2004	15,975	7.6	5.6	14,142	10.6	13,060	3.5	13,377	61.9
	2003	21,344	8.2	5.8	13,757	9.8	11,799	4.1	18,846	64.3
	2002	18,658	7.9	5.6	12,038	10.0	10,243	4.0	16,134	62.7
	2001	18,093	7.8	5.8	10,431	10.9	8,771	3.8	15,683	60.8
	2000	18,084	7.5	5.8	11,136	10.3	9,546	3.8	15,662	56.3
	1999	10,956	7.7	5.2	10,628	11.5	8,944	3.8	10,360	49.1
	1998	10,396	7.0	5.2	10,463	10.8	8,891	3.6	9,108	50.6
	1997	10,222	6.7	5.4	9,768	11.0	8,262	3.7	9,214	44.3
1996	11,962	7.2	5.9	7,476	10.5	6,069	3.3	11,305	51.5	
All Other/Unknown	2005	25,372	7.1	7.3	24,938	11.0	21,503	3.7	27,624	68.0
	2004	23,414	6.8	7.8	23,405	11.2	19,037	2.9	23,962	72.0
	2003	7,719	7.4	8.1	7,343	11.0	6,154	3.0	7,625	64.1
	2002	6,907	7.6	8.3	6,136	10.9	5,142	3.1	7,008	64.7
	2001	6,774	7.1	7.7	6,449	10.9	5,397	3.3	6,554	66.4
	2000	4,874	7.2	8.1	4,685	11.6	3,863	3.4	4,586	66.9
	1999	3,534	7.2	8.3	3,360	10.9	2,723	3.2	3,166	61.8
	1998	1,874	6.9	8.6	1,992	9.5	1,577	3.3	1,349	64.3
	1997	1,944	5.9	7.6	1,909	9.7	1,390	2.9	644	66.1
1996	3,192	5.4	8.3	2,976	9.7	1,919	2.2	1,099	62.2	

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 23D
2005 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾

Nation
Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)	High (4)							
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2005	707,018	8.3	7.0	636,104	12.4	583,078	3.8	704,334	59.2
	2004	678,431	8.2	7.3	612,870	12.4	562,702	3.8	682,265	57.4
	2003	664,756	8.1	7.5	648,965	11.2	546,396	3.8	665,075	56.2
	2002	607,861	8.0	7.6	592,928	11.2	499,359	3.7	612,492	56.2
	2001	612,691	7.9	7.9	512,374	11.3	427,970	3.9	596,817	54.4
	2000	591,282	7.8	8.3	509,183	10.9	434,006	3.8	568,394	52.6
	1999	558,551	7.9	8.4	551,472	11.0	465,271	3.8	531,366	50.3
	1998	510,670	7.8	8.7	514,722	10.7	434,771	3.8	462,410	51.2
	1997	466,757	7.8	8.7	454,363	10.4	385,322	4.0	424,134	49.3
	1996	391,990	7.8	8.8	357,197	9.7	289,690	4.3	372,937	46.7

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.